

# Global Perspectives on Advancing Community-Centered Justice

Note taker: Casey Mears

# Speakers:

### Panelists:

- Stacey Cram, Policy Director, Namati
- Maaike de Langen, Program Lead, <u>Justice for All</u>, <u>Pathfinders for Peaceful</u>, <u>Just and Inclusive Societies</u>, <u>NYU-CIC</u>
- Maha Jweied, Fellow, <u>NYU Center on International Cooperation</u>; Former Head U.S. Department of Justice Office for Access to Justice
- Sabrina Mahtani, Senior Policy Advisor for Access to Justice, The Elders

#### Moderator:

Matthew Burnett, Policy Officer, Open Society Justice Initiative

## Notes:

Global Perspectives on Advancing Community Centered Justice

## Sustainable Development Goals

- 17 Goals adopted by the UN in 2015
  - Universal every country in the world should be working towards those goals
- Goal 16:
  - Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels.
- Agenda for closing the justice gap in <u>Justice for All report</u>
  - Looked at surveys on global justice data

- 5.1 billion people in the world do not have meaningful access to justice
- 1.5 billion have unresolved justice issues
- Most common justice problems globally :
  - Money and debt
  - Housing/ Land
  - Public services
  - Violence and crime
  - Family
  - Employment
- Goal 16 had a domestic impact within the US, on access to justice as well as civil justice needs
  - Systemic ongoing information on access to justice doesn't exist on a federal level
  - Used the parameters of goal 16 to launch a working group to understand data on civil justice
  - Close to launching supplemental information with the justice dept.

## Justice for all Campaign:

- Call for justice to be an integral part of the agenda
- Elevate community voices from grassroots organizations around the world

#### The Elders

- Group of global leaders at different levels
- Nelson Mandela is the founder
  - Many other lawyers are Elders
- Access to justice is a main goal
- Work at the global level, encourage leaders to take a stand on justice
- Justice is a right, not a privilege
- Justice is necessary in achieving other goals (health, education, etc.)
- Focused on justice for women

#### COVID 19

- Justice for all campaign
  - Crisis is creating new problems, but mostly it's exacerbating problems that were already there
  - Creating new challenges (remote work, etc.)
  - No new funding
  - Went to people to ask them what is going on and what they need etc.

- 91 % of those who responded said they are still able to support their communities
- 78% said they had ideas of how they could improve/ scale up their programs, but needed more money
- Set up a fund: <u>COVID 19 Grassroots Justice Fund</u>
  - First grants went out the door recently

#### Pathfinders

- Justice for Women Amidst COVID report
  - "Shadow pandemic" issues related to domestic and gender based violence
- Analyze impact of COVID as a health emergency, economic crisis, and social impact
  - Health Emergency:
    - Justice actors on the front line
      - Advocating for prisoners
    - Health crisis and human rights crisis
  - **■** Economic Crisis:
    - People's justice problems changed
      - Housing issues, money problems, family issues, crime etc.
- Big switch to digital during pandemic
  - Positive and negative side
    - Innovations that have been shelved are suddenly possible
    - Justice system has been kicked from the 19th into the 21st century overnight
    - How to make sure people have access and skills?

## Advocaid

- o Sierra Leone
  - People arrested due to COVID restrictions, owing money
  - Aiming to create a more public health approach and less of a criminal approach
- Advocating for people who are being detained to be released
- Extra costs, having to provide protective equipment etc.
- Providing legal advocacy via telephone, education by radio etc. Both increase costs
- Ministers of Justice met during first Global Week for Justice in October 2020
  - Acknowledge that system was broken before, and got harder because of COVID
  - Willingness to release people being held pre-trial

- Because of the pandemic people found the courage to reevaluate the system
- Governments are pivoting
  - Afghanistan, Canada, various cities in the US are demonstrating changes and opportunities in adapting to COVID
  - Turning crisis into opportunity

#### **Summaries**

- Emphasis on turning crisis into opportunities
- So many people talking about how their system wasn't working and creating solutions
- Need to put people at the center of justice
- Finding solidarity with global allies
- Learn and listen- share best practices, solidarity in global movement
- Donate money and time!
- Power in numbers work takes energy and new energy can be found by working together
- Peer to peer
- Envision how international processes can create opportunities domestically
- Speak truth to power, talk to government workers, policy makers, push on international levers
- Everything is local now, we don't need to find money for smaller NGOs to travel to the UN, things are done virtually now, so take advantage of that

## Questions:

How can State Access to Justice Commissions (locally) be used to make sure that community needs are represented on the global platform?

- Interesting examples in the US from climate activists
- Every year the UN reviews the progress of the goals
- State and local governments can subscribe to change even if the federal government does not

Recommendations for students/people just starting out to get involved?

- Internships find an organization doing the work and get experience
- Opportunities in state and local gov to connect to the global framework
- Law schools are too oriented to formal legal structures, don't be afraid to unlearn some things!

- Find community grassroots orgs. because you will get more experience and learn more (<u>Namati Legal Empowerment Network</u> is a good place to look)
- Get involved in legal clinics, etc. at school pressure your law schools to set something up

## What is your one hope for 2021?

- See a more longer term legal empowerment fund
- See the US rejoin the global movement on access to justice and become a leader globally
- Resetting of some global norms hope that understanding of injustice wasn't just
  a one-off thing. Hope to spread understanding. Maybe this crisis has created an
  opportunity to undo a lot and restart anew.
- Hope for a free and readily available vaccine
- Hope that new US administration will reconnect the federal government with the global justice community and that external pressure on them drives them to do so

## **Resources Shared:**

- Slack Channel:
  - https://decolonizingjustice.slack.com/join/shared\_invite/zt-j41huvtg-dQjFnejoXKK AneM3Nhd4FQ#/
- Decolonizing Justice Resource Guide: https://www.probono.net/decolonizingjustice/
- Legal Empowerment and COVID-19 report:
   <a href="https://bf889554-6857-4cfe-8d55-8770007b8841.filesusr.com/ugd/6c192f\_9213bb27042541d6a5c251579aaa7753.pdf">https://bf889554-6857-4cfe-8d55-8770007b8841.filesusr.com/ugd/6c192f\_9213bb27042541d6a5c251579aaa7753.pdf</a>
- From Stacey Cram: Here is the other report that Maaike spoke of: <a href="https://www.justiceforall2030.org/tools/grassroots-justice-in-pandemic-ensuring-just-response-recovery/">https://www.justiceforall2030.org/tools/grassroots-justice-in-pandemic-ensuring-just-response-recovery/</a>
- Justice in a Pandemic reports:
  - https://www.justice.sdg16.plus/justice-in-a-pandemic
- Justice for All report: <a href="https://www.justice.sdg16.plus/report">https://www.justice.sdg16.plus/report</a>
- Online space dedicated to COVID-19 discussion: https://community.namati.org/c/covid19/108
- Open Government Partnership and Justice: <a href="https://www.opengovpartnership.org/policy-area/justice/">https://www.opengovpartnership.org/policy-area/justice/</a>

- OGP Members (National and Local): https://www.opengovpartnership.org/our-members/#local
- From the Global to the Local: Leveraging International Engagement to Advance Justice at Home:

https://cic.nyu.edu/publications/global-local-leveraging-international-engagement-advance-justice-home